Writing: Story: Tipy, jak psát vyprávění a co si zopakovat

Důležité je si uvědomit, co vypravování je a co naopak není. Vypravování není výčet po sobě jdoucích událostí. Vypravování se musí vyvíjet, musí někam směřovat a obsahovat nějaký zvrat. I když zakládáte vyprávění na vlastních zkušenostech, nezapomeňte vždy zapojit i fantazii, a dodržet tak základní rysy tohoto formátu.

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Story

1. Setting - umístěte příběh do zajímavého (ne zcela obyčejného prostředí, ať je co popisovat).

*Last day of our holiday we decided to go for a cruise ship trip along the coast, so that we could see all our favourite places once more and this time from the sea….*

1. Character/s – představte a postupně rozviňte hlavní postavu/postavy. Vaše postava by měla příběh aktivně prožívat, nikoli jen sledovat a popisovat.

*I was really enjoying myself relaxing…. → When I saw the fire, I completely panicked but after a few seconds I forced myself to calm down and start thinking… → Luckily, I found a crew member and informed him about the emergency situation then….→I helped people to get into life boats….Nobody was hurt and I felt really proud that…*

1. Plot – Zápletka děje by měla být zajímavá/překvapivá. Pokud vám zadání ukládá napsat příběh o cestě dopravním prostředkem a o tom, co se během ní stalo, nebojte se vymyslet něco zajímavějšího než to, že během jízdy autobusem přišel revizor a vy jste neměli lístek.

*I was looking for my friends when, suddenly, I smelled smoke. I was looking around trying to identify the source and I noticed flames behind a cabin window. I was absolutely shocked and also scared as we were about 10 kilometres from the shore on the open sea….*

ZOPAKUJTE SI:

1. Time

In (2020, summer, January, the evening)

On (Friday, Christmas Day)

At (night, the weekend, 5 o’clock)

Last (week, year, weekend, night)

Ago ( a week ago, 2 years ago)

1. Sequence

At the beginning (*At the beginning of our cruise everybody was just relaxing…*)

Then, (*First, I smelled smoke and then I suddenly saw the fire*)

After (that) (*After that I decided to help other passengers to…..*)

Next/What happened next was (*Next, we made sure that there were no more people on the board*.)

Eventually /At the end (*Eventually, we safely arrived to the shore….)*

1. Adverbs

Suddenly, (*Suddenly, I saw the fire…*)

Immediately, (*I immediately started looking for some crew members)*

Un/fortunately, (*Unfortunately, I had leave all my personal things on the boat*)

Luckily (enough), (*Luckily, nobody was hurt)*

Surprisingly, (*Everything went surprisingly smoothly)*

1. Reporting verbs
2. Verb + that clause (reported speech/thoughts)

Add, agree, admit, claim, complain, confirm, explain, inform sb., know, learn, promise sb., realised, reply, tell sb., warn sb., etc.

*I explained what I had seen.*

*I realised we were in real danger.*

1. Verb +to + inf

Agree, allow sb., ask sb., claim, command sb., decide, forbid sb., offer, promise, refuse, tell sb., warn sb., etc.

 *I agreed to help.*

*I decided to look for missing passengers*

1. Verb + gerund

Accuse sb. of, admit, complain about, deny, insist on, suggest, warn sb. against

*I insisted on staying on the board until all passengers were safe.*

*I warned my friends against going back…*

Co jsem se touto aktivitou naučil(a):

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