Present perfect simple

Pracovní list je určen žákům 2. stupně ZŠ nebo SŠ. Odpovídá úrovni A2, ale je možné využít jej i k opakování předpřítomného času. Úkoly je vhodné rozdělit do několika hodin.

[Předpřítomný čas prostý v angličtině](https://edu.ceskatelevize.cz/video/15239-predpritomny-cas-prosty-v-anglictine%0C)

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1. Read the text and answer the questions.

Anna has always loved animals. Since she was a child, she has dreamed of having a pet. This year, her parents have finally agreed to get her a puppy. Anna has waited for this moment for a long time.

They have gone to the animal shelter many times. Anna has met many dogs, but she hasn't found the perfect one yet. Today, they visit the shelter again. Anna has felt excited all day. At the shelter, Anna sees a small, brown puppy. The puppy has big eyes and a fluffy tail. Anna has never seen a puppy so cute. She picks him up and the puppy licks her face. Anna's parents see how happy she is. They have talked to the shelter staff and have decided to adopt the puppy. Anna has chosen a name for him: Max.

Since bringing Max home, Anna has spent every day playing with him. They have gone for walks in the park and have had a lot of fun. Anna feels lucky because she has made a new best friend.

* What has Anna dreamed of? Anna has dreamed of having a pet.
* What happened before they adopted the puppy? Parents have talked to the shelter staff.
* What has Anna done with the puppy? She has spent every day playing with him. They have gone for walk in the park and have had a lot of fun.

(Pozn. Trvejte na tom, aby žáci odpovídali ve větách.)

1. Watch the video and answer the questions.
* What tense is the video about? Present perfect simple / předpřítomný čas
* What is the sentence structure?

Positive: Subject + have/has + past participle Už jsem tančil. 🡪 I have danced.

Negative: Subject + have/has + not + past participle

Ještě jsem netančil. 🡪 I have not danced.

Question: Have/Has + Subject + past participle ? Tančil jsi už? 🡪 Have you danced?

* What is it used for? 1) životní zkušenosti 2) novinky 3) následek věcí, které se staly
4) just, already, yet
1. Read the text again and underline all the forms of the mentioned tense.
2. Practice past participle forms of the regular verbs.

Jenifer has visited (visit) Japan.

Jeremy has tried (try) bungee-jumping before.

Mary has tasted (taste) octopuss during her vacation.

We have decided (decide) to leave early.

My parents have cleaned (clean) the house this morning.

My grandma has knitted (knit) me a sweater.

1. Guess the base form of irregular verbs in past participle.

EATEN 🡪 EAT

BROKEN 🡪 BREAK

DONE 🡪 DO

BEEN 🡪 BE

KEPT 🡪 KEEP

SPOKEN 🡪 SPEAK

SENT 🡪 SEND

TOLD 🡪 TELL

HEARD 🡪 HEAR

CUT 🡪 CUT

SAID 🡪 SAY

MET 🡪 MEET

1. Finish the sentences with present perfect simple.

We have not finished (not/finish) our project yet.

He have travelled (travel) to many countries in Europe.

My parents have lived (live) in this house for over twenty years.

Have you eaten (ever/eat) sushi before?

They have not started (not/start) the meeting yet.

1. **Finish the questions with present perfect simple. Then go around and ask your classmates.**

**Have** you ever **been** (be) to Paris?

**Have** you ever **tasted** (taste) avocado?

**Have** you ever **played** (play) basketball?

**Have** you ever **met** (meet) a famous person?

**Have** you ever **won** (win) a competition?

**Have** you ever **got** (get) a bad gift?

Write true sentences in present perfect about yourself. Use given words.

VISIT

SEE

CHANGE

1. Practice irregular verbs with a partner. Choose any verb from the list below and say it to your partner in Czech. Your classmate translates it to English and says its past and past participle forms.
(Pozn.: Aktivitu je vhodné zařadit opakovaně na začátku či konci hodiny. Tabulku lze nastříhat, aby si žáci slovesa losovali.)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| be  | was/were  | been | let | let  | let  |
| begin  | began  | begun | lie | lay  | lain  |
| break  | broke  | broken | lose | lost  | lost  |
| bring  | brought  | brought | make | made  | made  |
| buy  | bought  | bought | mean | meant  | meant  |
| build  | built  | built | meet | met  | met  |
| choose  | chose  | chosen | pay | paid  | paid  |
| come  | came  | come | put | put  | put  |
| cost  | cost  | cost | run | ran  | run  |
| cut  | cut  | cut | say | said  | said  |
| do  | did  | done | see | saw  | seen  |
| draw  | drew  | drawn | sell | sold  | sold  |
| drive  | drove  | driven | send | sent  | sent  |
| eat  | ate  | eaten | set | set  | set  |
| feel  | felt  | felt | sit | sat  | sat  |
| find  | found  | found | speak | spoke  | spoken  |
| get  | got  | got | spend | spent  | spent  |
| give  | gave  | given | stand | stood  | stood  |
| go  | went  | gone | take | took  | taken  |
| have  | had  | had | tell | told  | told  |
| hear  | heard  | heard | think | thought  | thought  |
| hold  | held  | held | understand | understood  | understood  |
| keep  | kept  | kept | wear | wore  | worn  |
| know  | knew  | known | win | won   | won  |
| leave  | left  | left | write | wrote  | written |

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